

Schedule

```

// Schedule.cpp - SCHEDULING PROGRAM
//
// USAGE
// Schedule input-file
//
// input-file   is the name of the input file.
//
// MODULE INDEX
// NAME          CONTENTS
// StringToDate Convert a date into an internal julian day
// DateToString Convert an internal format date into a string
// DayOfWeek     Day-of-week (monday=0)
// TokenRcvr_c::TrNextChar Read the next character
// TokenRcvr_c::TrOpen   Open the input file
// TokenRcvr_c::TrClose  Close the token receiver
// TokenRcvr_c::TrNextToken Read the next token
// TokenRcvr_c::TrGetDateValue Get a date value
// TokenRcvr_c::TrGetLongvalue Get a long value
// ReadInput       Read the input file
// ScheduleTask   Schedule a task
// ScheduleProj   Schedule the project
// CreateFillers  Create filler tasks
// DayToDate      Convert project day number to calendar date
// RepGen_c::RgTitle Display the report title
// RepGen_c::RgGenerateReport Generate the report
// main          Main line
//
// MAINTENANCE HISTORY
// DATE          PROGRAMMER AND DETAILS
// 31-08-05     JS      Original
// 07-09-05     ELT     Corrected error message format
// 07-09-05     ELT     Added filler task creation in the beginning of schedule
// 09-10-05     JS      Optimised coding of filler task creation
//
//-----
#include <iostream>           // C++ input/output streams
#include <iomanip>            // C++ input/output manipulators
#include <sstream>           // C++ string stream declarations
#include <fstream>           // C++ file streams
#include <string>            // C++ style strings
#include <vector>            // C++ vectors
#include <map>               // C++ maps
#include <set>               // C++ sets
#include <cstdlib>          // C-style standard library
#include <cstring>           // C-style string manipulation functions
#include <cctype>           // C-style character typing
#include <ctime>            // C-style system time functions
using namespace std;       // Expand standard namespace to global scope
//-----

// INTERNAL DATE TYPE (DAYS SINCE 01-01-1969)
typedef long Date_t;
//-----

// ERROR CLASS
struct Error_c {
    string      errMsg;      // Error message
    Error_c (const string msg) : errMsg(msg) {}
};
//-----

// TOKEN TYPES
enum TokenType_t {
    TT_WORD,                // Identifier, date, number
    TT_STRING,              // String
    TT_SEMI,                // Semicolon
    TT_COMMA,               // Comma
    TT_OPEN,                // Open braces
    TT_CLOSE,               // Close braces
    TT_EOF                  // End-of-file
};

```

Schedule

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//-----  
// TOKEN RECEIVER CLASS  
class TokenRcvr_c : private ifstream {  
    // Class Instance Variables  
    long          trLineNo;      // Input file line number  
    char          trCh;         // Current input character  
    TokenType_t   trTokenType;   // Current token type  
    string        trTokenValue; // Current token value  
  
    // Private Methods  
    void TrNextChar ();                // Read the next character  
  
    // Public Methods  
public:  
    void TrOpen (const char *fileName); // Open the input file  
    void TrClose ();                   // Close the input file  
    void TrNextToken ();               // Read the next token  
    const long &TrGetLineNo() { return trLineNo; } // Get the current input line number  
    const TokenType_t &TrGetTokenType() { return trTokenType; } // Get the current token type  
    const string &TrGetTokenValue() { return trTokenValue; } // Get the current token value  
    Date_t TrGetDateValue ();         // Get a date value  
    long TrGetLongValue ();           // Get a number value  
};  
//-----  
// REPORT GENERATOR CLASS  
class RepGen_c {  
    // Class Instance Variables  
    const char    *rgFileName; // Input file name  
    time_t        rgSysTime;    // System time  
    size_t        rgPageNo;     // Current page number  
    size_t        rgLnsRem;     // Lines remaining on the current page  
  
    // Private Methods  
    void RgTitle ();                // Display a page title  
  
    // Public Methods  
public:  
    void RgGenerateReport (const char *fileName); // Generate the report  
};  
//-----  
// TASK STRUCTURE  
struct Task_t {  
    string        taskName;      // Task name  
    string        taskDescr;     // Task description  
    string        taskPerson;    // Person who is to do the task  
    long          taskDuration;  // Task duration  
    vector<size_t> taskNeeds;    // Task names of `needs' list  
    long          taskStartDay;  // Start day number  
    long          taskFinishDay; // Finish day number  
    bool          taskScheduled; // Task scheduled flag  
};  
//-----
```

Schedule

```
// FINISH DAY KEY STRUCTURE
struct FinishDayKey_t {
    long          fdkFinishDay;    // Finish day number
    size_t        fdkTaskNo;      // Task number

    bool operator < (const FinishDayKey_t &fdk)
        const { return fdkFinishDay < fdk.fdkFinishDay ||
            (fdkFinishDay == fdk.fdkFinishDay && fdkTaskNo < fdk.fdkTaskNo); }
        // Less-than operator for sorting
};

//-----
// MAP MONTH TO NUMBER OF DAYS BEFORE THE FIRST OF THE MONTH
const static int ORD_MAP[13] =
    {0, 31, 59, 90, 120, 151, 181, 212, 243, 273, 304, 334, 365};
const static int LEAP_MAP[13] =
    {0, 31, 60, 91, 121, 152, 182, 213, 244, 274, 305, 335, 366};

//-----
// GLOBAL VARIABLES
static const size_t    LINES_PER_PAGE = 55; // Lines per page
Date_t                startDate;          // Start date
set<Date_t>           holidays;           // Holidays
vector<Task_t>        taskTable;          // Task table
map<string,size_t>    taskNameMap;        // Task name map
map<string,size_t>    lastTaskMap;        // Map initials to last task

//-----
// CONVERT A DATE INTO AN INTERNAL JULIAN DAY
Date_t
StringToDate (
    const string      &s)                // String to convert into a date
{
    const char        *p;                 // Decoding pointer
    int                year;              // Year component of date
    int                month;             // Month component of date
    int                day;               // Day component of date
    const int          *dayMap;           // Day map pointer

    // Load the decoding pointer
    p = s.c_str();

    // Decode the day
    if (!isdigit(*p)) goto BadDate;
    day = 0;
    while (isdigit(*p)) {
        day = day * 10 + *p - '0';
        p ++ ;
    }
    if (*p != '-') goto BadDate;
    p ++ ;

    // Decode the month
    if (!isdigit(*p)) goto BadDate;
    month = 0;
    while (isdigit(*p)) {
        month = month * 10 + *p - '0';
        p ++ ;
    }
    if (*p != '-') goto BadDate;
    p ++ ;

    // Decode the year
    if (!isdigit(*p)) goto BadDate;
    year = 0;
    while (isdigit(*p)) {
        year = year * 10 + *p - '0';

```

Schedule

```

    p ++ ;
}
if (*p != '\0') goto BadDate;
// Convert the year into a 4-digit year
if (year < 70)
    year += 2000;
else if (year < 100)
    year += 1900;
else
    goto BadDate;
// Select the day map depending on whether it is a leap year or not
if (year % 4 == 0)
    dayMap = LEAP_MAP;
else
    dayMap = ORD_MAP;
// validate the month
if (month < 1 || month > 12) goto BadDate;
// validate the day
if (day < 1 || day > dayMap[month] - dayMap[month-1]) goto BadDate;
// Convert the year, month and day into the internal format
return (year - 1969) * 365 + (year - 1969) / 4
    + dayMap[month-1] + day - 1;

BadDate:
    throw Error_c ("bad date");
}
//-----
// CONVERT AN INTERNAL FORMAT DATE INTO A STRING

const string
DateToString (
    Date_t          date)          // Internal format date
{
    int             quadYears;     // Number of quad-years
    int             year;          // Year component of date
    int             month;        // Month component of date
    int             day;          // Day component of date
    const int      *dayMap;       // Day map pointer
    ostreamstream  oss;          // Output string stream

    // Deduct the number of 4-year periods from the date
    quadYears = date / (365L*4L+1L);
    date -= quadYears * (365L*4L+1L);

    // Calculate the number of remaining non-leap years
    year = date / 365;
    if (year > 3) year = 3;
    date -= year * 365;
    year += 1969 + quadYears * 4;

    // Select the day map depending on whether it is a leap year or not
    if (year % 4 == 0)
        dayMap = LEAP_MAP;
    else
        dayMap = ORD_MAP;

    // Calculate the number of months
    month = 1;
    while (dayMap[month] <= date) month ++ ;
    date -= dayMap[month-1];

    // what remains can only be days

```

Schedule

```
    day = date + 1;
    // Convert the date components into a string
    oss << setfill('0') << setw(2) << day << '-' << setw(2) << month << '-'
        << setw(2) << year % 100;
    return oss.str();
}

//-----
// DAY-OF-WEEK (MONDAY=0)

inline int
DayOfWeek (
    Date_t          date)          // Internal format date
{
    return (date + 2) % 7;
}

//-----
// READ THE NEXT CHARACTER

void
TokenRcvr_c::TrNextChar ()
{
    if (trCh == '\n') trLineNo ++ ;
    get (trCh);
    if ( ! *this && ! eof())
        throw Error_c ("input i/o fault");
}

//-----
// OPEN THE INPUT FILE

void
TokenRcvr_c::TrOpen (
    const char      *fileName)     // Input file name
{
    open (fileName);
    if ( ! *this)
        throw Error_c (string("cannot open ") + string(fileName));
    trCh = '\n';
    trLineNo = 0;
    TrNextChar ();
}

//-----
// CLOSE THE TOKEN RECEIVER

void
TokenRcvr_c::TrClose ()
{
    close ();
}

//-----
// READ THE NEXT TOKEN

void
TokenRcvr_c::TrNextToken ()
{
    // Skip white space and comments
    while (
        !eof() &&
        (trCh == ' ' || trCh == '\t' || trCh == '\n' || trCh == '#')
    ) {
        if (trCh == '#') {
            do TrNextChar(); while (!eof() && trCh != '\n');
            if (!eof()) TrNextChar();
        } else {
            TrNextChar();
        }
    }
}
```

Schedule

```

// Process end-of-file
if (eof()) {
    trTokenType = TT_EOF;
}

// Process words of various kinds
else if (isalpha(trCh) || isdigit(trCh) || trCh == '_') {
    trTokenType = TT_WORD;
    trTokenValue = "";
    do {
        trTokenValue += trCh;
        TrNextChar();
    } while (
        ! eof() &&
        (isalpha(trCh) || isdigit(trCh) || trCh == '_' || trCh == '-')
    );
}

// Process strings
else if (trCh == '"') {
    trTokenType = TT_STRING;
    TrNextChar();
    trTokenValue = "";
    while ( ! eof() && trCh != '"' && trCh != '\n') {
        if (trCh == '\\') {
            TrNextChar();
            if (eof())
                throw Error_c ("eof in string");
            if (trCh == '\n')
                throw Error_c ("new line in string");
            if (trCh != '\\') && trCh != '"')
                trTokenValue += '\\';
        }
        trTokenValue += trCh;
        TrNextChar();
    }
    if (eof())
        throw Error_c ("eof in string");
    if (trCh == '\n')
        throw Error_c ("new line in string");
    TrNextChar();
}

// Process special characters
else if (trCh == ';') {
    trTokenType = TT_SEMI;
    TrNextChar();
}
else if (trCh == '{') {
    trTokenType = TT_OPEN;
    TrNextChar();
}
else if (trCh == '}') {
    trTokenType = TT_CLOSE;
    TrNextChar();
}
else if (trCh == ',') {
    trTokenType = TT_COMMA;
    TrNextChar();
}

// Other characters are unacceptable
else
    throw Error_c ("bad input char");
}

//-----
// GET A DATE VALUE
Date_t
TokenRcvr_c::TrGetDateValue ()
{

```

Schedule

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    if (trTokenType != TT_WORD)
        throw Error_c ("bad date");
    return StringToDate(trTokenValue);
}

//-----
// GET A LONG VALUE

long
TokenRcvr_c::TrGetLongValue ()
{
    long          l;          // Long value to create
    const char    *p;        // Decoding pointer

    p = trTokenValue.c_str();
    if (!isdigit(*p)) goto BadNum;
    l = 0;
    while (isdigit(*p)) {
        l = l * 10 + *p - '0';
        p ++ ;
    }
    if (*p != '\0') goto BadNum;
    return l;
}

BadNum:
    throw Error_c ("bad number");
}

//-----
// READ THE INPUT FILE

void
ReadInput (
    const char    *fileName)    // Input file name
{
    TokenRcvr_c   tr;          // Token receiver instance
    Task_t        taskData;    // Task data
    ostream       oss;        // Output string stream
    map<string,size_t>::iterator lti; // Last task iterator
    map<string,size_t>::iterator tnmi; // Task name map iterator

    // Open the input file and receive the first token
    tr.TrOpen (fileName);

    // Append the input line number to any error message
    try {
        // Read the look-ahead token
        tr.TrNextToken ();

        // Process the start date
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD || tr.TrGetTokenValue() != "start")
            throw Error_c ("no start keyword");
        tr.TrNextToken ();
        startDate = tr.TrGetDateValue();
        tr.TrNextToken ();
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_SEMI)
            throw Error_c ("missing semicolon");
        tr.TrNextToken ();

        // Process the holidays
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD || tr.TrGetTokenValue() != "holidays")
            throw Error_c ("no holidays keyword");
        tr.TrNextToken ();
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_OPEN)
            throw Error_c ("no open brace");
        tr.TrNextToken ();
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_CLOSE) {
            for (;;) {
                if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD)
                    throw Error_c ("date expected");
                holidays.insert (tr.TrGetDateValue());
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

                                Schedule
        tr.TrNextToken ();
        if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_COMMA) break;
        tr.TrNextToken ();
    }
    if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_CLOSE)
        throw Error_c ("no close brace");
}
tr.TrNextToken ();

// Process the task list

if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD || tr.TrGetTokenValue() != "tasks")
    throw Error_c ("no tasks keyword");
tr.TrNextToken ();
if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_OPEN)
    throw Error_c ("no open brace");
tr.TrNextToken ();
while (tr.TrGetTokenType() == TT_WORD) {

    // Read the task name

    taskData.taskName = tr.TrGetTokenValue();
    tr.TrNextToken ();

    // Read the task description

    if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_STRING)
        throw Error_c ("task description expected");
    taskData.taskDescr = tr.TrGetTokenValue();
    tr.TrNextToken ();

    // Read the initials of the person who will do the task

    if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD)
        throw Error_c ("person's initials expected");
    taskData.taskPerson = tr.TrGetTokenValue();
    tr.TrNextToken ();

    // Read the task duration

    if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD)
        throw Error_c ("person's initials expected");
    taskData.taskDuration = tr.TrGetLongValue();
    tr.TrNextToken ();

    // Initialise the needs list

    taskData.taskNeeds.clear();

    // If the person is known, add the person's last task
    // to the needs list.

    lti = lastTaskMap.find(taskData.taskPerson);
    if (lti != lastTaskMap.end())
        taskData.taskNeeds.push_back (lti->second);

    // Add any explicit needs to the needs list

    if (
        tr.TrGetTokenType() == TT_WORD &&
        tr.TrGetTokenValue() == "needs"
    ) {
        do {
            tr.TrNextToken ();
            if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_WORD)
                throw Error_c ("needed task name expected");
            tnmi = taskNameMap.find (tr.TrGetTokenValue());
            if (tnmi == taskNameMap.end())
                throw Error_c ("unrecognised needed task");
            taskData.taskNeeds.push_back (tnmi->second);
            tr.TrNextToken ();
        } while (tr.TrGetTokenType() == TT_COMMA);
    }

    // Reset the task scheduled flag

    taskData.taskScheduled = 0;

    // Add the task to the task table and task name map

```

Schedule

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taskNameMap[taskData.taskName] = taskTable.size();
lastTaskMap[taskData.taskPerson] = taskTable.size();
taskTable.push_back (taskData);

// validate the semicolon at the end of the task definition
if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_SEMI)
    throw Error_c ("semicolon expected");
tr.TrNextToken ();
}
if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_CLOSE)
    throw Error_c ("task name expected");
tr.TrNextToken ();

// Check for end-of-file
if (tr.TrGetTokenType() != TT_EOF)
    throw Error_c ("data after task list");
}

// Catch input errors and append the file name
catch (Error_c err) {
    oss.clear();
    oss << "line " << tr.TrGetLineNo() << ": " << err.errMsg;
    throw Error_c (oss.str());
}

// Close the input file
tr.TrClose ();
}

//-----
// SCHEDULE A TASK

void
ScheduleTask (
    size_t          taskNo)          // Task number
{
    long            startDay;        // Start day
    Task_t          *taskData;       // Task data pointer
    size_t          needTaskNo;      // Needed task number
    Task_t          *needData;       // Need data pointer
    size_t          i;               // General purpose index

    // Look up the task data
    taskData = & taskTable[taskNo];

    // Find the greatest finish day of each task that this task needs
    startDay = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < taskData->taskNeeds.size(); i++) {
        needTaskNo = taskData->taskNeeds[i];
        needData = & taskTable[needTaskNo];
        if ( ! needData->taskScheduled)
            ScheduleTask (needTaskNo);
        if (needData->taskFinishDay >= startDay)
            startDay = needData->taskFinishDay + 1;
    }

    // Load the start day and finish days and set the scheduled flag
    taskData->taskStartDay = startDay;
    taskData->taskFinishDay = startDay + taskData->taskDuration - 1;
    taskData->taskScheduled = 1;
}

//-----
// SCHEDULE THE PROJECT

void
ScheduleProj ()
{
    size_t          taskNo;          // Task number
```

Schedule

```

// Schedule each task
for (taskNo = 0; taskNo < taskTable.size(); taskNo++)
    if ( ! taskTable[taskNo].taskScheduled) ScheduleTask (taskNo);
}

//-----

// CREATE FILLER TASKS

void
CreateFillers ()
{
    map<string,size_t>::iterator ltmi; // Last task map iterator
    map<long,size_t>    startDayMap;  // Start day map
    map<long,size_t>::iterator sdmi;  // Start day map iterator
    size_t             i;            // General purpose indices
    Task_t             taskData;     // Task data structure
    const Task_t       *prevTask;    // Previous task
    const Task_t       *task;        // Current task
    long               prevFinishDay; // Previous task finish day

    // Process each person from the last task map
    for (ltmi = lastTaskMap.begin(); ltmi != lastTaskMap.end(); ltmi ++) {
        // Construct a list of the person's tasks sorted by start day
        startDayMap.clear();
        for (i = 0; i < taskTable.size(); i++) {
            if (taskTable[i].taskPerson == ltmi->first)
                startDayMap[taskTable[i].taskStartDay] = i;
        }

        // Check for idle time and create filler tasks as needed
        prevTask = 0;
        for (sdmi = startDayMap.begin(); sdmi != startDayMap.end(); sdmi ++) {
            task = & taskTable[sdmi->second];
            prevFinishDay = prevTask == 0 ? -1 : prevTask->taskFinishDay;
            if (task->taskStartDay != prevFinishDay + 1) {
                taskData.taskName = "SPACE";
                taskData.taskDescr = "waiting for dependency";
                taskData.taskPerson = ltmi->first;
                taskData.taskDuration = task->taskStartDay - prevFinishDay - 1;
                taskData.taskStartDay = prevFinishDay + 1;
                taskData.taskFinishDay = task->taskStartDay - 1;
                taskData.taskScheduled = 1;
                taskTable.push_back (taskData);
            }
            prevTask = task;
        }
    }
}

//-----

// CONVERT PROJECT DAY NUMBER TO CALENDAR DATE

Date_t
DayToDate (
    long          day)          // Project day number
{
    Date_t       date;         // Date corresponding to day number

    // This is not particularly efficient, but it is quite robust.
    // Start at the first day in the project.

    date = startDate;
    for (;;) {
        // Skip weekends and public holidays

        while (
            DayOfWeek(date) == 5 ||
            DayOfWeek(date) == 6 ||
            holidays.find(date) != holidays.end()
        ) date ++ ;
    }
}

```

Schedule

```

    // If there are no more days, exit the loop
    if (day == 0) break;

    // Move to the next day in the project
    date ++ ;
    day -- ;
}
return date;
}

//-----
// DISPLAY THE REPORT TITLE

void
RepGen_c::RgTitle ()
{
    struct tm          localTm;          // Local time
    ostringstream     oss;              // Output string stream

    // Display the first line of the title

    localtime_r (&rgSysTime, &localTm);
    cout << right << setfill('0')
         << setw(2) << localTm.tm_mday
         << '-'
         << setw(2) << localTm.tm_mon
         << '-'
         << setw(2) << localTm.tm_year % 100
         << '-'
         << setw(2) << localTm.tm_hour
         << ':'
         << setw(2) << localTm.tm_min
         << setfill(' ') << setw(13) << ' '
         << "PROJECT SCHEDULE LISTING"
         << setw(23) << ' '
         << "PAGE " << ++rgPageNo << '\n';

    // Display `for <file-name>' centred

    oss.clear ();
    oss << "for " << rgFileName;
    cout << left << setw(39-oss.str().size()/2) << ' ' << oss.str() << "\n\n";

    // Display the column titles

    cout << "Task name  Description" << setw(28) << ' '
         << "Person Days  Start    Finish\n\n";

    // Reset the number of lines remaining on the current page

    rgLnsRem = LINES_PER_PAGE;
}

//-----
// GENERATE THE REPORT

void
RepGen_c::RgGenerateReport (
    const char      *fileName)          // Input file name
{
    FinishDayKey_t  finishDayKey;       // Finish day key record
    set<FinishDayKey_t> finishDayIndex; // Finish day index
    set<FinishDayKey_t>::iterator fdii; // Finish day index iterator
    size_t          i;                  // General purpose index
    const Task_t    *task;               // Task pointer
    long            projDuration;        // Project duration

    // Initialise the class instance variables

    rgFileName = fileName;
    rgSysTime = time(0);
    rgPageNo = 0;
}

```

```

                                Schedule
// Load the finish day index to order the tasks by finish day
// and calculate the project duration
for (i = 0; i < taskTable.size(); i++) {
    finishDayKey.fdkFinishDay = taskTable[i].taskFinishDay;
    finishDayKey.fdkTaskNo = i;
    finishDayIndex.insert (finishDayKey);
}

// Display the first page title
RgTitle ();

// Display the report lines and determine the project duration
projDuration = 0;
for (fdii = finishDayIndex.begin(); fdii != finishDayIndex.end(); fdii++) {
    task = & taskTable[fdii->fdkTaskNo];

    // Start a new page if the last page is full
    if (rgLnsRem < 2) RgTitle ();

    // Display the task line

    cout << left << setw(10) << task->taskName
         << ' ' << setw(40) << task->taskDescr
         << ' ' << setw(3) << task->taskPerson
         << "  " << setw(3) << right << task->taskDuration
         << "  " << DateToString(DayToDate(task->taskStartDay))
         << ' ' << DateToString(DayToDate(task->taskFinishDay))
         << '\n';

    // Decrement the number of lines remaining on the page
    rgLnsRem -- ;

    // Update the project duration
    if (task->taskFinishDay + 1 > projDuration)
        projDuration = task->taskFinishDay + 1;
}

// Display the project duration
cout
  << right << setw(61) << "----" << '\n'
  << left << setw(57) << "Project duration"
  << right << setw(4) << projDuration << '\n';
}

//-----
// MAIN LINE
int
main (
    int          argc,          // Argument count
    char        *argv[])      // Argument value pointers
{
    RepGen_c    repGen;        // Report generator instance

    // Catch errors
    try {

        // Validate the command line and read the input file
        if (argc != 2) {
            cerr << "Usage: Scheduler input-file\n";
            exit (1);
        }
        ReadInput (argv[1]);

        // schedule the project
        scheduleProj ();

        // Create the filler tasks

```

Schedule

```
    CreateFillers ();
    // Generate the report
    repGen.RgGenerateReport (argv[1]);
}
// Catch errors
catch (Error_c err) {
    cerr << "Error: " << err.errMsg << '\n';
    exit (1);
}
// Exit gracefully
return 0;
}
```